

**All Quality Appraisal Scores from Included Studies**  
**Total of 131 Unique References**  
(2 references appear in more than one research question)

**Q1 – 21 References**

Citation	Quality Appraisal Score
Berrino, A., Ohlendorf, P., Duriaux, S., Burnand, Y., Lorillard, S. & Andreoli, A. (2011). Crisis intervention at the general hospital: an appropriate treatment choice for acutely suicidal borderline patients. <i>Psychiatry Research</i> , 186(2-3), 287-92.	Low
Bidargaddi, N., Bastiampillai, T., Allison, S., Jones, G. M., Furber, G., Battersby, M. & Richards, D. (2015). Telephone-based low intensity therapy after crisis presentations to the emergency department is associated with improved outcomes. <i>Journal of Telemedicine &amp; Telecare</i> , 21(7), 385-91.	Low
Borschmann, R., Henderson, C., Hogg, J., Phillips, R. & Moran, P. (2012). Crisis interventions for people with borderline personality disorder. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> , 6, CD009353.	Strong
Chavan, B. S., Garg, R. & Bhargava, R. (2012). Role of 24 hour telephonic helpline in delivery of mental health services. <i>Indian Journal of Medical Sciences</i> , 66(5-6), 116-25.	Moderate
Dieltjens, T., Moonens, I., Praet, K. V., BUCK, E. D. & Vandekerckhove, P. (2014). A Systematic Literature Search on Psychological First Aid: Lack of Evidence to Develop Guidelines. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 9(12), 1-13.	High
Evangelista, E., Lee, S., Gallagher, A., Peterson, V., James, J., Warren, N., Henderson, K., Keppich-Arnold, S., Cornelius, L. & Deveny, E. (2016). Crisis averted: How consumers experienced a police and clinical early response (PACER) unit responding to a mental health crisis. <i>International Journal of Mental Health Nursing</i> , 1, 1.	Moderate
Fox, J. H., Burkle, F., Bass, J., Pia, F. A., Epstein, J. & Markenson, D. (2012). The Effectiveness of Psychological First Aid as a Disaster Intervention Tool: Research Analysis of Peer-Reviewed Literature from 1990-2012. <i>Disaster Medicine &amp; Public Health Preparedness</i> , 6(3), 247-252.	Moderate
Furber, G., Jones, G. M., Healey, D. & Bidargaddi, N. (2014). A comparison between phone-based psychotherapy with and without text messaging support in between sessions for crisis patients. <i>Journal of Medical Internet Research</i> , 16(10), e219.	Low
Gelkopf, M., Haimov, S. & Lapid, L. (2015). A community long-term hotline therapeutic intervention model for coping with the threat and trauma of war and terror. <i>Community Mental Health Journal</i> , 51(2), 249-55.	Low
Gudde, C. B., Olso, T. M., Antonsen, D. O., Ro, M., Eriksen, L. & Vatne, S. (2013). Experiences and preferences of users with major mental disorders regarding helpful care in situations of mental crisis. <i>Scandinavian Journal of Public Health</i> , 41(2), 185-90.	Moderate
Haga, J. M., Stene, L. E., Wentzel-Larsen, T., Thoresen, S. & Dyb, G. (2015).	High

Early postdisaster health outreach to modern families: a cross-sectional study. <i>BMJ Open</i> , 5(12), e009402.	
Hootz, T., Mykota, D. B. & Fauchoux, L. (2016). Strength-based crisis programming: Evaluating the process of care. <i>Evaluation &amp; Program Planning</i> , 54, 50-62.	Moderate
Lewis-O'Connor, A. & Chadwick, M. (2015). Engaging the Voice of Patients Affected by Gender-Based Violence: Informing Practice and Policy. <i>Journal of Forensic Nursing</i> , 11(4), 240-9.	Moderate
Li, Y. H. & Xu, Z. P. (2012). Psychological crisis intervention for the family members of patients in a vegetative state. <i>Clinics (Sao Paulo, Brazil)</i> , 67(4), 341-5.	Moderate
Muskett, C. (2014). Trauma-informed care in inpatient mental health settings: A review of the literature. <i>International Journal of Mental Health Nursing</i> , 23(1), 51-59.	Low
Nielssen, O., Dear, B. F., Staples, L. G., Dear, R., Ryan, K., Purtell, C. & Titov, N. (2015). Procedures for risk management and a review of crisis referrals from the MindSpot Clinic, a national service for the remote assessment and treatment of anxiety and depression. <i>BMC Psychiatry</i> , 15, 304.	Moderate
North, C. S. & Pfefferbaum, B. (2013). Mental health response to community disasters: a systematic review. <i>JAMA</i> , 310(5), 507-18.	Low
O'Connor, S. S., Comtois, K. A., Wang, J., Russo, J., Peterson, R., Lapping-Carr, L. & Zatzick, D. (2015). The development and implementation of a brief intervention for medically admitted suicide attempt survivors. <i>General Hospital Psychiatry</i> , 37(5), 427-33.	Moderate
Sands, N., Elsom, S., Keppich-Arnold, S., Henderson, K. & Thomas, P. A. (2016). Perceptions of crisis care in populations who self-referred to a telephone-based mental health triage service. <i>International Journal of Mental Health Nursing</i> , 25(2), 136-43.	Moderate
Titterton, S. & Farnsworth, E. (2011). Older women and intimate partner violence: Effective interventions. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i> , 26(14), 2929-2942.	High
van Oenen, F. J., Schipper, S., Van, R., Schoevers, R., Visch, I., Peen, J. & Dekker, J. (2016). Feedback-informed treatment in emergency psychiatry; a randomised controlled trial. <i>BMC Psychiatry</i> , 16(1), 110.	Moderate

## Q2 – 77 References

---

Citation	Quality Appraisal Score
Aho, A. L., Tarkka, M.-T., Åstedt-Kurki, P., Sorvari, L. & Kaunonen, M. (2011). Evaluating a Bereavement Follow-Up Intervention for Grieving Fathers and Their Experiences of Support After the Death of a Child—A Pilot Study. <i>Death Studies</i> , 35(10), 879-904.	Moderate
Anderson, M. L. & Najavits, L. M. (2014). Does seeking safety reduce PTSD symptoms in women receiving physical disability compensation? <i>Rehabilitation Psychology</i> , 59(3), 349-53.	Moderate

Applebaum, A. J., Bedoya, C., Hendriksen, E. S., Wilkinson, J. L., Safren, S. A. & O'Cleirigh, C. (2015). Future directions for interventions targeting PTSD in HIV-infected adults. <i>JANAC: Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care</i> , 26(2), 127-138.	Low
Bensimon, M., Amir, D. & Wolf, Y. (2012). A pendulum between trauma and life: Group music therapy with post-traumatized soldiers. <i>The Arts in Psychotherapy</i> , 39(4), 223-233.	Low
Bolton, P., Bass, J. K., Zangana, G. A., Kamal, T., Murray, S. M., Kaysen, D., Lejuez, C. W., Lindgren, K., Pagoto, S., Murray, L. K., Van Wyk, S. S., Ahmed, A. M., Amin, N. M. & Rosenblum, M. (2014). A randomized controlled trial of mental health interventions for survivors of systematic violence in Kurdistan, Northern Iraq. <i>BMC Psychiatry</i> , 14, 360.	Moderate
Bowland, S., Edmond, T. & Fallot, R. D. (2012). Evaluation of a spiritually focused intervention with older trauma survivors. <i>Social Work</i> , 57(1), 73-82.	Moderate
Brunet, A., Des Groseilliers, I. B., Cordova, M. J. & Ruzek, J. I. (2013). Randomized controlled trial of a brief dyadic cognitive-behavioral intervention designed to prevent PTSD. <i>European Journal of Psychotraumatology</i> , 4.	Strong
Calvert, R., Kellett, S. & Hagan, T. (2015). Group cognitive analytic therapy for female survivors of childhood sexual abuse. <i>British Journal of Clinical Psychology</i> , 54(4), 391-413.	Moderate
Carr, C., d'Ardenne, P., Sloboda, A., Scott, C., Wang, D. & Priebe, S. (2012). Group music therapy for patients with persistent post-traumatic stress disorder-An exploratory randomized controlled trial with mixed methods evaluation. <i>Psychology and Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice</i> , 85(2), 179-202.	Moderate
Cox, C. E., Porter, L. S., Buck, P. J., Hoffa, M., Jones, D., Walton, B., Hough, C. L. & Greeson, J. M. (2014). Development and preliminary evaluation of a telephone-based mindfulness training intervention for survivors of critical illness. <i>Annals of the American Thoracic Society</i> , 11(2), 173-81.	Low
da Silva, J. A., Siegmund, G. & Bredemeier, J. (2015). Crisis interventions in online psychological counseling. <i>Trends in Psychiatry &amp; Psychotherapy</i> , 37(4), 171-82.	Low
Des Groseilliers, I. B., Marchand, A., Cordova, M. J., Ruzek, J. I. & Brunet, A. (2013). Two-year follow-up of a brief dyadic cognitive-behavioral intervention designed to prevent PTSD. <i>Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy</i> , 5(5), 462-469.	Moderate
Development, M. o. S., Gregg, L. & Chetwin, A. (2013). A review of the effectiveness of interventions for adult victims and children exposed to family violence. 1-61.	Low
Drozdek, B., Kamperman, A. M., Bolwerk, N., Tol, W. A. & Kleber, R. J. (2012). Group therapy with male asylum seekers and refugees with posttraumatic stress disorder: a controlled comparison cohort study of three day-treatment programs. <i>Journal of Nervous &amp; Mental Disease</i> , 200(9), 758-65.	Low
Dutton, M. A., Bermudez, D., Matas, A., Majid, H. & Myers, L. (2011). Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction for Low-Income, Predominantly African	Low

American Women with PTSD and a History of Intimate Partner Violence. <i>Cognitive and Behavioral Practice</i> , 20, 23-32.	
Earles, J. L., Vernon, L. L. & Yetz, J. P. (2015). Equine-assisted therapy for anxiety and posttraumatic stress symptoms. <i>Journal of Traumatic Stress</i> , 28(2), 149-52.	Low
Echeburua, E., Sarasua, B. & Zubizarreta, I. (2014). Individual versus individual and group therapy regarding a cognitive-behavioral treatment for battered women in a community setting. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i> , 29(10), 1783-1801.	Moderate
Engel, C. C., Litz, B., Magruder, K. M., Harper, E., Gore, K., Stein, N., Yeager, D., Liu, X. & Coe, T. R. (2015). Delivery of self training and education for stressful situations (DESTRESS-PC): a randomized trial of nurse assisted online self-management for PTSD in primary care. <i>General Hospital Psychiatry</i> , 37(4), 323-8.	Moderate
Ford, J. D., Chang, R., Levine, J. & Zhang, W. (2013). Randomized clinical trial comparing affect regulation and supportive group therapies for victimization-related PTSD with incarcerated women. <i>Behavior Therapy</i> , 44(2), 262-76.	Moderate
Goldsmith, R. E., Gerhart, J. I., Chesney, S. A., Burns, J. W., Kleinman, B. & Hood, M. M. (2014). Mindfulness-based stress reduction for posttraumatic stress symptoms: building acceptance and decreasing shame. <i>Journal of Evidence-Based Complementary &amp; Alternative Medicine</i> , 19(4), 227-34.	Moderate
Goodman, L. A., Fauci, J. E., Sullivan, C. M., DiGiovanni, C. D. & Wilson, J. M. (2016). Domestic violence survivors' empowerment and mental health: Exploring the role of the alliance with advocates. <i>American Journal of Orthopsychiatry</i> , 86(3), 286-296.	Moderate
Harmon, A., Goldstein, E. S., Shiner, B. & Watts, B. V. (2014). Preliminary findings for a brief posttraumatic stress intervention in primary mental health care. <i>Psychological Services</i> , 11(3), 295-299.	Low
Holmqvist, G. & Persson, C. L. (2012). Is there evidence for the use of art therapy in treatment of psychosomatic disorders, eating disorders and crisis? A comparative study of two different systems for evaluation. <i>Scandinavian Journal of Psychology</i> , 53(1), 47-53.	Low
Hundt, N. E., Robinson, A., Arney, J., Stanley, M. A. & Cully, J. A. (2015). Veterans' Perspectives on Benefits and Drawbacks of Peer Support for Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. <i>Military Medicine</i> , 180(8), 851-6.	Moderate
Jain, S., McMahon, G. F., Hasen, P., Kozub, M. P., Porter, V., King, R. & Guarneri, E. M. (2012). Healing Touch with Guided Imagery for PTSD in returning active duty military: a randomized controlled trial. <i>Military Medicine</i> , 177(9), 1015-21.	Moderate
Jindani, F. A. & Khalsa, G. (2015). A yoga intervention program for patients suffering from symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder: A qualitative descriptive study. <i>The Journal of Alternative and Complementary Medicine</i> , 21(7), 401-408.	Moderate
Johnson, D. M., Zlotnick, C. & Perez, S. (2011). Cognitive behavioral treatment of PTSD in residents of battered women's shelters: results of a randomized	Moderate

clinical trial. <i>Journal of Consulting &amp; Clinical Psychology</i> , 79(4), 542-51.	
Kaiser, D., Grundmann, J., Schulze, C., Stubenvoll, M., Kosar, M., Junker, M., Najavits, L. M. & Schafer, I. (2015). A Pilot Study of Seeking Safety in a Sample of German Women Outpatients with Substance Dependence and Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. <i>Journal of Psychoactive Drugs</i> , 47(5), 401-408.	Moderate
Kaltman, S., de Mendoza, A. H., Serrano, A. & Gonzales, F. A. (2016). A Mental Health Intervention Strategy for Low-Income, Trauma-Exposed Latina Immigrants in Primary Care: A Preliminary Study. <i>American Journal of Orthopsychiatry</i> , 86(3), 345-354.	Low
Kasckow, J., Morse, J., Begley, A., Anderson, S., Bensasi, S., Thomas, S., Quinn, S. C. & Reynolds, C. F., 3rd. (2014). Treatment of post traumatic stress disorder symptoms in emotionally distressed individuals. <i>Psychiatry Research</i> , 220(1-2), 370-5.	Moderate
Kearney, D. J., McDermott, K., Malte, C., Martinez, M. & Simpson, T. L. (2012). Association of participation in a mindfulness program with measures of PTSD, depression and quality of life in a veteran sample. <i>Journal of Clinical Psychology</i> , 68(1), 101-16.	Low
Kelly, A. & Garland, E. L. (2016). Trauma-Informed Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction for Female Survivors of Interpersonal Violence: Results From a Stage I RCT. <i>Journal of Clinical Psychology</i> , 72(4), 311-28.	Moderate
Kelly, A. (2015). Trauma-informed Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction: A promising new model for working with survivors of interpersonal violence. <i>Smith College Studies in Social Work</i> , 85(2), 194-219.	Low
King, E. A. (2015). Outcomes of Trauma-Informed Interventions for Incarcerated Women: A Review. <i>International Journal of Offender Therapy &amp; Comparative Criminology</i> , 3, 3.	Low
Kopytin, A. & Lebedev, A. (2013). Humor, Self-Attitude, Emotions, and Cognitions in Group Art Therapy With War Veterans. <i>Art Therapy: Journal of the American Art Therapy Association</i> , 30(1), 20-29.	Moderate
Kubiak, S., Kim, W. J., Fedock, G. & Bybee, D. (2012). Assessing short-term outcomes of an intervention for women convicted of violent crimes. <i>Journal of the Society for Social Work and Research</i> , 3(3), 197-212.	Moderate
Lampe, A., Hofmann, P., Gast, U., Reddemann, L. & Schusler, G. (2014). Long-term course in female survivors of childhood abuse after psychodynamically oriented, trauma-specific inpatient treatment: a naturalistic two-year follow-up. <i>Zeitschrift Fuer Psychosomatische Medizin und Psychotherapie</i> , 60(3), 267-82.	Low
Lawrence, V. A. & Lee, D. (2014). An exploration of people's experiences of compassion-focused therapy for trauma, using interpretative phenomenological analysis. <i>Clinical Psychology &amp; Psychotherapy</i> , 21(6), 495-507.	High
Levine, B. & Land, H. M. (2016). A Meta-Synthesis of Qualitative Findings About Dance/Movement Therapy for Individuals With Trauma. <i>Qualitative Health Research</i> , 26(3), 330-44.	Low
Liebman, R. E., Burnette, M. L., Raimondi, C., Nichols-Hadeed, C., Merle, P. & Cerulli, C. (2014). Piloting a psycho-social intervention for incarcerated	Low

women with trauma histories: Lessons learned and future recommendations. <i>International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology</i> , 58(8), 894-913.	
Lynch, S. M., Heath, N. M., Mathews, K. C. & Cepeda, G. J. (2012). Seeking safety: an intervention for trauma-exposed incarcerated women? <i>Journal of Trauma &amp; Dissociation</i> , 13(1), 88-101.	Low
Macdonald, A., Pukay-Martin, N. D., Wagner, A. C., Fredman, S. J. & Monson, C. M. (2016). Cognitive-behavioral conjoint therapy for PTSD improves various PTSD symptoms and trauma-related cognitions: Results from a randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Family Psychology</i> , 30(1), 157-162.	Moderate
Messina, N., Calhoun, S. & Braithwaite, J. (2014). Trauma-informed treatment decreases posttraumatic stress disorder among women offenders. <i>Journal of Trauma &amp; Dissociation</i> , 15(1), 6-23.	Low
Miner, A., Kuhn, E., Hoffman, J. E., Owen, J. E., Ruzeck, J. I. & Taylor, C. (2016). Feasibility, acceptability, and potential efficacy of the PTSD Coach app: A pilot randomized controlled trial with community trauma survivors. <i>Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy</i> , 8(3), 384-392.	Moderate
Mirdal, G. M., Ryding, E. & Essendrop Sondej, M. (2012). Traumatized refugees, their therapists, and their interpreters: three perspectives on psychological treatment. <i>Psychology &amp; Psychotherapy: Theory, Research &amp; Practice</i> , 85(4), 436-55.	Moderate
Morland, L. A., Mackintosh, M. A., Rosen, C. S., Willis, E., Resick, P., Chard, K. & Frueh, B. C. (2015). Telemedicine Versus in-Person Delivery of Cognitive Processing Therapy for Women with Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: A Randomized Noninferiority Trial. <i>Depression &amp; Anxiety</i> , 32(11), 811-20.	Moderate
Mueser, K. T., Gottlieb, J. D., Xie, H., Lu, W., Yanos, P. T., Rosenberg, S. D., Silverstein, S. M., Duva, S. M., Minsky, S., Wolfe, R. S. & McHugo, G. J. (2015). Evaluation of cognitive restructuring for post-traumatic stress disorder in people with severe mental illness. <i>British Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 206(6), 501-8.	Moderate
Murphy, D., Hodgman, G., Carson, C., Spencer-Harper, L., Hinton, M., Wessely, S. & Busutil, W. (2015). Mental health and functional impairment outcomes following a 6-week intensive treatment programme for UK military veterans with post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD): a naturalistic study to explore dropout and health outcomes at follow-up. <i>BMJ Open</i> , 5(3), e007051.	Moderate
Muzik, M., Ads, M., Bonham, C., Rosenblum, K. L., Broderick, A. & Kirk, R. (2013). Perspectives on trauma-informed care from mothers with a history of childhood maltreatment: A qualitative study. <i>Child Abuse &amp; Neglect</i> , 37(12), 1215-1224.	Moderate
Nakimuli-Mpungu, E., Okello, J., Kinyanda, E., Alderman, S., Nakku, J., Alderman, J. S., Pavia, A., Adaku, A., Allden, K. & Musisi, S. (2013). The impact of group counseling on depression, post-traumatic stress and function outcomes: a prospective comparison study in the Peter C. Alderman trauma clinics in northern Uganda. <i>Journal of Affective Disorders</i> , 151(1), 78-84.	Low
Nishith, P., Mueser, K. T. & Morse, G. A. (2015). A brief intervention for posttraumatic stress disorder in persons with a serious mental illness. <i>Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal</i> , 38(4), 314-319.	Moderate

Paton, F., Wright, K., Ayre, N., Dare, C., Johnson, S., Lloyd-Evans, B., Simpson, A., Webber, M. & Meader, N. (2016). Improving outcomes for people in mental health crisis: a rapid synthesis of the evidence for available models of care. <i>Health Technology Assessment (Winchester, England)</i> , 20(3), 1-162.	High
Pence, P. G., Katz, L. S., Huffman, C. & Cojucar, G. (2014). Delivering Integrative Restoration-Yoga Nidra Meditation (iRest) to Women with Sexual Trauma at a Veteran's Medical Center: A Pilot Study. <i>International Journal of Yoga Therapy</i> , 24, 53-62.	Moderate
Polusny, M. A., Erbes, C. R., Thuras, P., Moran, A., Lamberty, G. J., Collins, R. C., Rodman, J. L. & Lim, K. O. (2015). Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction for Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Among Veterans: A Randomized Clinical Trial. <i>JAMA</i> , 314(5), 456-65.	Moderate
Powell, T. & Leytham, S. (2014). Building Resilience after a Natural Disaster: An Evaluation of a Parental Psycho-educational Curriculum. <i>Australian Social Work</i> , 67(2), 285-296.	Low
Pukay-Martin, N. D., Torbit, L., Landy, M. S., Wanklyn, S. G., Shnaider, P., Lane, J. E. & Monson, C. M. (2015). An uncontrolled trial of a present-focused cognitive-behavioral conjoint therapy for posttraumatic stress disorder. <i>Journal of Clinical Psychology</i> , 71(4), 302-12.	Moderate
Reeves, A. & Stewart, S. L. (2015). Exploring the integration of indigenous healing and Western psychotherapy for sexual trauma survivors who use mental health services at Anishnawbe Health Toronto. <i>Canadian Journal of Counselling and Psychotherapy</i> , 49(1), 57-78.	Moderate
Reijas, T., Ferrer, E., Gonzalez, A. & Iglesias, F. (2013). Evaluation of an intensive intervention program in suicidal behaviour. <i>Actas Espanolas de Psiquiatria</i> , 41(5), 279-86.	Low
Rissanen, R., Nordin, K., Ahlgren, J. & Arving, C. (2015). A stepped care stress management intervention on cancer-related traumatic stress symptoms among breast cancer patients-A randomized study in group vs. Individual setting. <i>Psycho-Oncology</i> , 24(9), 1028-1035.	Moderate
Roberts, N. P., Roberts, P. A., Jones, N. & Bisson, J. I. (2016). Psychological therapies for post-traumatic stress disorder and comorbid substance use disorder. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i> , 2016 (4) (no pagination)(CD010204).	High
Ruchlewska, A., Wierdsma, A. I., Kamperman, A. M., van der Gaag, M., Smulders, R., Roosenschoon, B.-J. & Mulder, C. L. (2014). Effect of crisis plans on admissions and emergency visits: A randomized controlled trial. <i>PLoS ONE</i> Vol 9(3), Mar 2014, ArtID e91882, 9(3).	Moderate
Rudd, M., Bryan, C. J., Wertenberger, E. G., Peterson, A. L., Young-McCaughan, S., Mintz, J., Williams, S. R., Arne, K. A., Breitbach, J., Delano, K., Wilkinson, E. & Bruce, T. O. (2015). Brief cognitive-behavioral therapy effects on post-treatment suicide attempts in a military sample: Results of a randomized clinical trial with 2-year follow-up. <i>The American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 172(5), 441-449.	High
Sayin, A., Candansayar, S. & Welkin, L. (2013). Group psychotherapy in women with a history of sexual abuse: what did they find helpful? <i>Journal of Clinical Nursing</i> , 22(23-24), 3249-58.	Moderate

Schouten, K. A., de Niet, G. J., Knipscheer, J. W., Kleber, R. J. & Hutschemaekers, G. J. (2015). The effectiveness of art therapy in the treatment of traumatized adults: a systematic review on art therapy and trauma. <i>Trauma Violence &amp; Abuse, 16</i> (2), 220-8.	Moderate
Sikkema, K. J., Ranby, K. W., Meade, C. S., Hansen, N. B., Wilson, P. A. & Kochman, A. (2013). Reductions in traumatic stress following a coping intervention were mediated by decreases in avoidant coping for people living with HIV/AIDS and childhood sexual abuse. <i>Journal of Consulting &amp; Clinical Psychology, 81</i> (2), 274-83.	Moderate
Simiola, V., Neilson, E. C., Thompson, R. & Cook, J. M. (2015). Preferences for trauma treatment: A systematic review of the empirical literature. <i>Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy, 7</i> (6), 516-524.	Low
Spence, J., Titov, N., Dear, B. F., Johnston, L., Solley, K., Lorian, C., Wootton, B., Zou, J. & Schwenke, G. (2011). Randomized controlled trial of Internet-delivered cognitive behavioral therapy for posttraumatic stress disorder. <i>Depression &amp; Anxiety, 28</i> (7), 541-50.	Moderate
Stanley, B., Brown, G. K., Currier, G. W., Lyons, C., Chasin, M. & Knox, K. L. (2015). Brief Intervention and Follow-Up for Suicidal Patients With Repeat Emergency Department Visits Enhances Treatment Engagement. <i>American Journal of Public Health, 105</i> (8), 1570-2.	Low
Swopes, R. M., Davis, J. L. & Scholl, J. A. (2015). Treating Substance Abuse and Trauma Symptoms in Incarcerated Women: An Effectiveness Study. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 9</i> , 9.	Low
Toot, S., Hoe, J., Ledgerd, R., Burnell, K., Devine, M. & Orrell, M. (2013). Causes of crises and appropriate interventions: The views of people with dementia, carers and healthcare professionals. <i>Aging &amp; Mental Health, 17</i> (3), 328-335.	Moderate
van Dam, D., Vedel, E., Ehring, T. & Emmelkamp, P. M. (2012). Psychological treatments for concurrent posttraumatic stress disorder and substance use disorder: a systematic review. <i>Clinical Psychology Review, 32</i> (3), 202-14.	Moderate
Wang, X., Lan, C., Chen, J., Wang, W., Zhang, H. & Li, L. (2015). Creative arts program as an intervention for PTSD: a randomized clinical trial with motor vehicle accident survivors. <i>International journal of clinical and experimental medicine, 8</i> (8), 13585-91	Moderate
Wang, Z., Wang, J. & Maercker, A. (2013). Chinese My Trauma Recovery, a Web-based intervention for traumatized persons in two parallel samples: randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Medical Internet Research, 15</i> (9), e213.	Moderate
Warshaw, C., Sullivan, C. M. & Rivera, E. A. (2013). A Systematic Review of Trauma-Focused Interventions for Domestic Violence Survivors. <i>National Center on Domestic Violence, Trauma &amp; Mental Health, 1</i> -26.	Low
Wolff, N., Frueh, B., Shi, J. & Schumann, B. E. (2012). Effectiveness of cognitive-behavioral trauma treatment for incarcerated women with mental illnesses and substance abuse disorders. <i>Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 26</i> (7), 703-710.	Moderate
Wolff, N., Huening, J., Shi, J., Frueh, B., Hoover, D. R. & McHugo, G. (2015). Implementation and effectiveness of integrated trauma and addiction	Moderate

treatment for incarcerated men. <i>Journal of Anxiety Disorders</i> , 30, 66-80.	
Zalta, A. K., Tirone, V., Siedjak, J., Boley, R. A., Vechiu, C., Pollack, M. H. & Hobfoll, S. E. (2016). A pilot study of tailored cognitive-behavioral resilience training for trauma survivors with subthreshold distress. <i>Journal of Traumatic Stress</i> , 29(3), 268-272.	Moderate

**Q3 – 13 References**

Citation	Quality Appraisal Score
Choi, K. R. & Seng, J. S. (2015). Pilot for Nurse-Led, Interprofessional In-Service Training on Trauma-Informed Perinatal Care. <i>Journal of Continuing Education in Nursing</i> , 46(11), 515-21.	Moderate
Compton, M. T., Bakeman, R., Broussard, B., Hankerson-Dyson, D., Husbands, L., Krishan, S., Stewart-Hutto, T., D'orio, B. M., Oliva, J. R., Thompson, N. J. & Watson, A. C. (2014). The police-based crisis intervention team (CIT) model: II. Effects on level of force and resolution, referral, and arrest. <i>Psychiatric Services</i> , 65(4), 523-9.	Moderate
Compton, M. T., Bakeman, R., Broussard, B., Hankerson-Dyson, D., Husbands, L., Krishan, S., Stewart-Hutto, T., D'orio, B. M., Oliva, J. R., Thompson, N. J. & Watson, A. C. (2014). The police-based crisis intervention team (CIT) model: I. Effects on officers' knowledge, attitudes, and skills. <i>Psychiatric Services</i> , 65(4), 517-22.	Moderate
Ellis, H. A. (2014). Effects of a Crisis Intervention Team (CIT) training program upon police officers before and after Crisis Intervention Team training. <i>Archives of Psychiatric Nursing</i> , 28(1), 10-6.	Moderate
37827. Canada, K. E., Angell, B. & Watson, A. C. (2012). Intervening at the entry point: differences in how CIT trained and non-CIT trained officers describe responding to mental health-related calls. <i>Community Mental Health Journal</i> , 48(6), 746-55.	
Hermanns, M., Lilly, M. L. & Crawley, B. (2011). Using Clinical Simulation to Enhance Psychiatric Nursing Training of Baccalaureate Students. <i>Clinical Simulation in Nursing</i> , 7(2), e41-e46.	Low
Kishi, Y., Otsuka, K., Akiyama, K., Yamada, T., Sakamoto, Y., Yanagisawa, Y., Morimura, H., Kawanishi, C., Higashioka, H., Miyake, Y. & Thurber, S. (2014). Effects of a training workshop on suicide prevention among emergency room nurses. <i>Crisis: Journal of Crisis Intervention &amp; Suicide</i> , 35(5), 357-61.	Low
Kohrt, B. A., Blasingame, E., Compton, M. T., Dakana, S. F., Dossen, B., Lang, F., Strode, P. & Cooper, J. (2015). Adapting the Crisis Intervention Team (CIT) model of police-mental health collaboration in a low-income, post-conflict country: curriculum development in Liberia, West Africa. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 105(3), e73-80.	Low
Mirick, R., McCauley, J., Bridger, J. & Berkowitz, L. (2016). Continuing Education on Suicide Assessment and Crisis Intervention: What Can We Learn About the Needs of Mental Health Professionals in Community Practice? <i>Community Mental Health Journal</i> , 52(5), 501-10.	Low
Raja, S., Rajagopalan, C. F., Kruthoff, M., Kuperschmidt, A., Chang, P. &	Moderate

Hoersch, M. (2015). Teaching dental students to interact with survivors of traumatic events: development of a two-day module. <i>Journal of Dental Education</i> , 79(1), 47-55.	
Uden-Holman, T., Bedet, J., Walkner, L. & Abd-Hamid, N. H. (2014). Adaptive scenarios: a training model for today's public health workforce. <i>Journal of Public Health Management &amp; Practice</i> , 20 Suppl 5, S44-8.	Low
36849. Everly, G. S., Jr., Lee McCabe, O., Semon, N. L., Thompson, C. B. & Links, J. M. (2014). The development of a model of psychological first aid for non-mental health trained public health personnel: the Johns Hopkins RAPID-PFA. <i>Journal of Public Health Management &amp; Practice</i> , 20 Suppl 5, S24-9.	
Xie, H., Liu, L., Wang, J., Joon, K. E., Parasuram, R., Gunasekaran, J. & Poh, C. L. (2015). The effectiveness of using non-traditional teaching methods to prepare student health care professionals for the delivery of mental state examination: a systematic review. <i>JBI Database Of Systematic Reviews And Implementation Reports</i> , 13(7), 177-212.	Moderate

#### Q4 – 22 References

---

Citation	Quality Appraisal Score
Boudreault, J. G., Crapanzano, K. A., Jones, G. N., Jeider, T. A., Dodge, V. H., Hebert, M. J. & Kasofsky, J. M. (2015). Using Mental Health Outreach Teams in the Emergency Department to Improve Engagement in Treatment. <i>Community Mental Health Journal</i> , 11, 11.	High
Ellis, H. A. (2014). Effects of a Crisis Intervention Team (CIT) training program upon police officers before and after Crisis Intervention Team training. <i>Archives of Psychiatric Nursing</i> , 28(1), 10-6.	Moderate
El-Mallakh, P. L., Kiran, K. & El-Mallakh, R. S. (2014). Costs and savings associated with implementation of a police crisis intervention team. <i>Southern Medical Journal</i> , 107(6), 391-5.	Moderate
Evangelista, E., Lee, S., Gallagher, A., Peterson, V., James, J., Warren, N., Henderson, K., Keppich-Arnold, S., Cornelius, L. & Deveny, E. (2016). Crisis averted: How consumers experienced a police and clinical early response (PACER) unit responding to a mental health crisis. <i>International Journal of Mental Health Nursing</i> , 25(4), 367-376.	Moderate
Hadlaczky, G., Hokby, S., Mkrtchian, A., Carli, V. & Wasserman, D. (2014). Mental Health First Aid is an effective public health intervention for improving knowledge, attitudes, and behaviour: a meta-analysis. <i>International Review of Psychiatry</i> , 26(4), 467-75.	Low
Hasselberg, N., Grawe, R. W., Johnson, S. & Ruud, T. (2011). An implementation study of the crisis resolution team model in Norway: are the crisis resolution teams fulfilling their role? <i>BMC Health Services Research</i> , 11, 96.	High
Hasselberg, N., Grawe, R. W., Johnson, S. & Ruud, T. (2011). Treatment and outcomes of crisis resolution teams:a prospective multicentre study. <i>BMC</i>	High

<i>Psychiatry</i> , 183.	
Hootz, T., Mykota, D. B. & Fauchoux, L. (2016). Strength-based crisis programming: Evaluating the process of care. <i>Evaluation &amp; Program Planning</i> , 54, 50-62.	Moderate
Hubbeling, D. & Bertram, R. (2012). Crisis resolution teams in the UK and elsewhere. <i>Journal of Mental Health</i> , 21(3), 285-95.	Low
Huppert, D. & Griffiths, M. (2015). Police Mental Health Partnership project: Police Ambulance Crisis Emergency Response (PACER) model development. <i>Australasian Psychiatry</i> , 23(5), 520-3.	Moderate
Johnson, D. K., Niedens, M., Wilson, J. R., Swartzendruber, L., Yeager, A. & Jones, K. (2013). Treatment outcomes of a crisis intervention program for dementia with severe psychiatric complications: the Kansas bridge project. <i>Gerontologist</i> , 53(1), 102-12.	Low
Kirst, M., Francombe Pridham, K., Narrandes, R., Matheson, F., Young, L., Niedra, K. & Stergiopoulos, V. (2015). Examining implementation of mobile, police-mental health crisis intervention teams in a large urban center. <i>Journal of Mental Health</i> , 24(6), 369-74.	Moderate
Lees, D., Procter, N. & Fassett, D. (2014). Therapeutic engagement between consumers in suicidal crisis and mental health nurses. <i>International Journal of Mental Health Nursing</i> , 23(4), 306-15.	Moderate
McKenna, B., Furness, T., Brown, S., Tacey, M., Hiam, A. & Wise, M. (2015). Police and clinician diversion of people in mental health crisis from the Emergency Department: a trend analysis and cross comparison study. <i>BMC Emergency Medicine</i> , 15, 14.	Moderate
McKenna, B., Furness, T., Oakes, J. & Brown, S. (2015). Police and mental health clinician partnership in response to mental health crisis: A qualitative study. <i>International Journal of Mental Health Nursing</i> , 24(5), 386-93.	High
Muller-Leonhardt, A., Mitchell, S. G., Vogt, J. & Schurmann, T. (2014). Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM) in complex systems: cultural adaptation and safety impacts in healthcare. <i>Accident Analysis &amp; Prevention</i> , 68, 172-80.	Low
Pack, M. J. (2012). Critical Incident Stress Debriefing: An Exploratory Study of Social Workers' Preferred Models of CISM and Experiences of CISD in New Zealand. <i>Social Work in Mental Health</i> , 10(4), 273-293.	Moderate
Paton, F., Wright, K., Ayre, N., Dare, C., Johnson, S., Lloyd-Evans, B., Simpson, A., Webber, M. & Meader, N. (2016). Improving outcomes for people in mental health crisis: A rapid synthesis of the evidence for available models of care. <i>Health Technology Assessment</i> , 20(3), 1-69, xi-xix.	Moderate
Skubby, D., Bonfine, N., Novisky, M., Munetz, M. R. & Ritter, C. (2013). Crisis Intervention Team (CIT) programs in rural communities: A focus group study. <i>Community Mental Health Journal</i> , 49(6), 756-764.	Moderate
Tan, E., Higginbotham, A., McQueen, L. & Bhui, K. (2012). Crisis plans in a home treatment team before and after a quality improvement programme. <i>Psychiatrist</i> , 36(9), 331-334.	Low
Tyuse, S. W. (2012). A Crisis Intervention Team program: Four-year outcomes. <i>Social Work in Mental Health</i> , 10(6), 464-477.	High
Wheeler, C., Lloyd-Evans, B., Churchard, A., Fitzgerald, C., Fullarton, K., Mosse, L., Paterson, B., Zugaro, C. G. & Johnson, S. (2015). Implementation of	Low

the Crisis Resolution Team model in adult mental health settings: A systematic review. *BMC Psychiatry*, 15 (1) (no pagination)(74).